

# Myanmar Labour Force, Child Labour and School-to-Work Transition Survey, 2015

## Tabulation Plan

### School-to-Work Transition

Table No.	Description	Page No.
<b>GLOBAL</b>		
Table 1.	Number of Enumeration Area Blocks (EAs), households and youth surveyed by State/Region/UT	1
Table 2.	Estimated number of youth by age-group	2
Table 3.	Percentage distribution of youth population and working youths by age-group	3
Table 4.	Percentage distribution of youth population by Labour Force Status (Male + Female)/ Male/ Female)	4-6
A	Percentage distribution of youth population by marital status (Male + Female)/ Male/ Female)	7-9
Table 5.	Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education	10-13
Table 6.	Percentage distribution of youth migrated from other township during the reference period	14
Table 7.	Percentage distribution of youth migrated within the country by reason	15
Table 8.	Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education over labour force status	16
Table 9.	Percentage distribution of youth's education achievement by decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure	17
Table 10.	Percentage distribution of youth leaving school by reason	18-21
Table 11.	Distribution of NEET youth population	22
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>		
Table 12.	Percentage distribution of unemployed youth by duration of job search	23
Table 12.	A Indicators of labour underutilisation	24
Table 13.	Percentage distribution of unemployed youth by type of work looking for	25

<b>Table No.</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
Table 14.	Percentage distribution of unemployed youth by decile class of population by average household monthly per capita consumption expenditure	26
Table 15.	Percentage of youth unemployed by strict and relaxed definition	27
Table 16.	Percentage distribution of youth without work, available for work but not actively seeking work by reasons for not seeking work	28
Table 17.	Percentage distribution of youth by method of searching job	29
<b>INACTIVE YOUTH</b>		
Table 18.	Percentage distribution of inactive youth by reason for inactivity	30
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>		
Table 19.	Percentage distribution of youth population by status in employment	31
Table 20.	Percentage of working youth by industrial group	32
Table 21.	Percentage distribution of youth employment by aggregate industrial sector	33
Table 22.	Percentage of youth in employment by occupation (ISCO-08)	34
Table 23.	Percentage distribution of youth on paid employment by access to benefits/entitlements	35
Table 24.	Average daily income of young wage and salaried workers per day at main job by level of education	36
Table 25.	Average monthly income of young self- employed worker at main job during the last one year by level of education	37
Table 26.	Percentage distribution of youth employment by usual hours worked per week at current weekly status (all current jobs)	38
Table 27.	Percentage distribution of employed youth who would like to change their work by reason	39
Table 28.	Percentage distribution of youth on temporary contract by reason	40
Table 29.	Percentage distribution of unemployed youth by duration of seeking job	41
Table 30.	Percentage distribution of employed youth by degree of their job satisfaction over type of residence, sex and level of educational attainment	42

Table No.	Description	Page No.
<b>TRANSITION</b>		
Table 31.	Percentage distribution of youth population by stage of transition	43
Table 32.	Percentage distribution of youth by stage of transition over level of education	44
Table 33.	Percentage distribution of youth population by stage of transition over decile class of population by average household monthly per capita consumption expenditure	45
Table 34.	Percentage distribution of youth who have not started their transition by sub-category	46
Table 35.	Percentage distribution of youth by transition group	47
Table 36.	Percentage distribution of "in transition" youth by sub- category over type of residence, decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure and level of educational attainment	48
Table 37.	Percentage distribution of transited youth by sub- category over type of residence, decile class of population over per capita monthly consumer expenditure and level of education attainment	49
Table 38.	Percentage distribution of total employment and transited youth by sub- category over major occupation groups	50
Table 39.	Percentage distribution of transited youth by flow to stable and/or satisfactory employment	51
Table 40.	Percentage distribution of transited youth by the path of transition	52
Table 41.	Percentage distribution of transited youth by the classification of duration of transition	53

## GLOBAL

**Table 1. Number of Enumeration Area Blocks (EAs), households and number of youths surveyed by State/Region/UT**

State/Region/ UT	Number of EAs						No. of households surveyed			No. of youths surveyed								
	allotted			surveyed						urban			rural			urban+rural		
	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
All-Myanmar	522	978	1500	519	949	1468	8269	15156	23425	4173	4789	8962	7435	8267	15702	11608	13056	24664
Kachin	36	42	78	36	38	74	572	606	1178	332	410	742	367	348	715	699	758	1457
Kayah	12	20	32	12	20	32	192	320	512	119	124	243	211	227	438	330	351	681
Kayin	22	52	74	22	47	69	350	750	1100	147	173	320	245	309	554	392	482	874
Chin	12	28	40	12	27	39	192	431	623	97	142	239	248	276	524	345	418	763
Sagaing	32	100	132	32	100	132	511	1599	2110	293	330	623	908	995	1903	1201	1325	2526
Tanintharyi	22	48	70	22	48	70	350	766	1116	201	248	449	409	435	844	610	683	1293
Bago	38	90	128	38	90	128	608	1438	2046	257	292	549	634	731	1365	891	1023	1914
Magway	24	90	114	24	90	114	384	1440	1824	163	182	345	661	749	1410	824	931	1755
Mandalay	66	82	148	66	82	148	1054	1312	2366	565	595	1160	601	701	1302	1166	1296	2462
Mon	32	52	84	32	52	84	509	830	1339	210	297	507	288	338	626	498	635	1133
Rakhine	22	82	104	22	82	104	349	1304	1653	204	251	455	738	899	1637	942	1150	2092
Yangon	104	46	150	104	46	150	1652	735	2387	858	969	1827	377	387	764	1235	1356	2591
Shan	44	96	140	41	77	118	654	1230	1884	316	314	630	639	690	1329	955	1004	1959
Ayeyawady	28	114	142	28	114	142	444	1820	2264	216	233	449	833	906	1739	1049	1139	2188
Nay Pyi Taw	28	36	64	28	36	64	448	575	1023	195	229	424	276	276	552	471	505	976

**Table 2. Estimated number of youths by age-group**

Domain	Estimated total no. of youths in age group (years)				Proportion of youth (%)	Sample youths
	15-19	20-24	25-29	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>4260067</b>	<b>3922800</b>	<b>3835003</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24664</b>
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	2040883	1809130	1774290	5624303	46.8	11608
Female	2219183	2113670	2060713	6393567	53.2	13056
<b>Area Type</b>						
Urban	1276590	1255129	1175671	3707390	30.8	8962
Rural	2983477	2667671	2659332	8310479	69.2	15702
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>						
Kachin	138530	113151	101981	353662	2.9	1457
Kayah	24800	25126	21791	71717	0.6	681
Kayin	133208	92817	91153	317177	2.6	874
Chin	46430	32469	28482	107381	0.9	763
Sagaing	459259	387312	446423	1292994	10.8	2526
Tanintharyi	128063	103294	102108	333465	2.8	1293
Bago	419312	355139	379477	1153928	9.6	1914
Magway	313146	270843	288065	872054	7.3	1755
Mandalay	509750	515541	481547	1506839	12.5	2462
Mon	162699	141673	140464	444836	3.7	1133
Rakhine	179404	157472	154078	490955	4.1	2092
Yangon	646153	676654	622509	1945317	16.2	2591
Shan	509244	486757	380107	1376108	11.5	1959
Ayeyawady	500652	469584	495833	1466068	12.2	2188
NPT	89416	94970	100984	285370	2.4	976
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>8853</b>	<b>8098</b>	<b>7713</b>	<b>24664</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 3. Percentage distribution of youth population and working youths by age-group**

Domain	Percentage of youths in age group (years)				Percentage of working Youth	Percentage of working youths in age-group (years)				No. of youths	
	15-19	20-24	25-29	total		15-19	20-24	25-29	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All-Myanmar	35.4	32.6	31.9	100.0	64.4	25.7	36.6	37.7	100.0	12017870	24664
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	36.3	32.2	31.5	100.0	74.8	25.1	36.1	38.8	100.0	5624303	11608
Female	34.7	33.1	32.2	100.0	55.3	26.4	37.2	36.4	100.0	6393567	13056
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	34.4	33.9	31.7	100.0	57.4	21.8	38.2	40.0	100.0	3707390	8962
Rural	35.9	32.1	32.0	100.0	67.5	27.2	36.0	36.9	100.0	8310479	15702
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>											
Kachin	39.2	32.0	28.8	100.0	52.9	23.6	37.7	38.7	100.0	353662	1457
Kayah	34.6	35.0	30.4	100.0	63.3	26.0	39.4	34.6	100.0	71717	681
Kayin	42.0	29.3	28.7	100.0	55.6	30.5	32.9	36.6	100.0	317177	874
Chin	43.2	30.2	26.5	100.0	46.4	22.9	40.1	37.1	100.0	107381	763
Sagaing	35.5	30.0	34.5	100.0	71.9	26.2	32.8	41.0	100.0	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	38.4	31.0	30.6	100.0	52.6	27.6	35.5	36.9	100.0	333465	1293
Bago	36.3	30.8	32.9	100.0	68.9	28.4	34.2	37.4	100.0	1153928	1914
Magway	35.9	31.1	33.0	100.0	69.0	24.6	36.1	39.3	100.0	872054	1755
Mandalay	33.8	34.2	32.0	100.0	71.8	25.3	37.9	36.8	100.0	1506839	2462
Mon	36.6	31.8	31.6	100.0	52.8	25.8	36.1	38.0	100.0	444836	1133
Rakhine	36.5	32.1	31.4	100.0	53.6	25.1	36.1	38.8	100.0	490955	2092
Yangon	33.2	34.8	32.0	100.0	58.7	23.2	37.8	38.9	100.0	1945317	2591
Shan	37.0	35.4	27.6	100.0	67.5	25.8	42.0	32.2	100.0	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	34.1	32.0	33.8	100.0	63.8	27.3	34.9	37.8	100.0	1466068	2188
NPT	31.3	33.3	35.4	100.0	67.8	21.2	37.0	41.8	100.0	285370	976
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>4260067</b>	<b>3922800</b>	<b>3835003</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>7738907</b>	<b>1987894</b>	<b>2832196</b>	<b>2918817</b>	<b>7738907</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>8853</b>	<b>8098</b>	<b>7713</b>	<b>24664</b>	<b>15198</b>	<b>3721</b>	<b>5666</b>	<b>5811</b>	<b>15198</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 4. Percentage distribution of youth population by Labour Force Status**

Sex : All

Domain	Percentage of youths by labour force status						No. of youths	
	Employee	Self-employed	Total employed	Unemployed	Out of Labour force	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) = (2)+(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>24664</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	37.3	37.4	74.8	0.9	24.4	100.0	5624303	11608
Female	27.1	28.2	55.3	0.9	43.8	100.0	6393567	13056
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	36.1	21.2	57.4	1.5	41.1	100.0	3707390	8962
Rural	30.0	37.5	67.5	0.6	31.9	100.0	8310480	15702
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	25.6	21.0	46.7	0.7	52.7	100.0	4260067	8853
20-24	35.9	36.3	72.2	1.1	26.7	100.0	3922800	8098
25-29	34.8	41.4	76.1	0.9	23.0	100.0	3835003	7713
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	14.2	38.7	52.9	0.7	46.4	100.0	353662	1457
Kayah	26.5	36.8	63.3	0.6	36.1	100.0	71717	681
Kayin	20.0	35.6	55.6	0.3	44.1	100.0	317177	874
Chin	9.9	36.4	46.4	7.4	46.3	100.0	107381	763
Sagaing	30.8	41.0	71.9	0.3	27.9	100.0	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	31.6	21.0	52.6	0.0	47.4	100.0	333465	1293
Bago	41.7	27.2	68.9	1.5	29.6	100.0	1153928	1914
Magway	34.5	34.5	69.0	0.9	30.1	100.0	872054	1755
Mandalay	38.7	33.1	71.8	0.3	27.9	100.0	1506839	2462
Mon	25.8	27.0	52.8	1.0	46.2	100.0	444836	1133
Rakhine	20.7	32.9	53.6	1.9	44.4	100.0	490955	2092
Yangon	37.6	21.0	58.7	1.6	39.7	100.0	1945317	2591
Shan	17.0	50.5	67.5	0.3	32.2	100.0	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	34.8	29.0	63.8	0.5	35.7	100.0	1466068	2188
NPT	44.3	23.5	67.8	1.9	30.3	100.0	285370	976
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>3831460</b>	<b>3907446</b>	<b>7738907</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>4172680</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>7333</b>	<b>7865</b>	<b>15198</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>9194</b>	<b>24664</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 4. Percentage distribution of youth population by Labour Force Status**

Sex : Male

Domain	Percentage of youths by labour force status						No. of youths	
	Employee	Self-employed	Total employed	Unemployed	Out of Labour force	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) = (2)+(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5624303</b>	<b>11608</b>
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	41.7	26.1	67.8	1.4	30.8	100.0	1739128	4173
Rural	35.4	42.5	77.9	0.6	21.5	100.0	3885175	7435
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	27.6	24.0	51.6	0.8	47.6	100.0	2040883	4273
20-24	41.9	42.1	83.9	1.0	15.1	100.0	1809130	3771
25-29	43.9	48.2	92.0	0.9	7.1	100.0	1774290	3564
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	18.1	51.6	69.7	0.7	29.6	100.0	173698	699
Kayah	32.6	37.9	70.5	0.9	28.6	100.0	34471	330
Kayin	27.4	43.4	70.8	0.4	28.9	100.0	152678	392
Chin	12.9	40.5	53.5	7.4	39.2	100.0	48199	345
Sagaing	35.1	43.2	78.3	0.2	21.5	100.0	584029	1201
Tanintharyi	45.7	28.8	74.4	0.0	25.6	100.0	159552	610
Bago	47.2	32.1	79.2	1.9	18.9	100.0	528918	891
Magway	39.2	34.5	73.6	0.8	25.6	100.0	388810	824
Mandalay	46.0	33.1	79.0	0.6	20.4	100.0	703040	1166
Mon	34.9	32.7	67.6	1.2	31.2	100.0	206584	498
Rakhine	27.9	44.6	72.4	1.5	26.1	100.0	216490	942
Yangon	39.0	30.4	69.4	1.4	29.2	100.0	916288	1235
Shan	21.6	50.9	72.5	0.2	27.3	100.0	665735	955
Ayeyawady	42.3	37.7	80.0	0.4	19.6	100.0	708569	1049
NPT	53.1	25.0	78.1	1.7	20.2	100.0	137243	471
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>2099294</b>	<b>2105475</b>	<b>4204769</b>	<b>49474</b>	<b>1370061</b>	<b>5624303</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>4086</b>	<b>4289</b>	<b>8375</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>3104</b>	<b>11608</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>



**Table 4. Percentage distribution of youth population by Labour Force Status**

Sex : Female

Domain	Percentage of youths by labour force status						No. of youths	
	Employee	Self-employed	Total employed	Unemployed	Out of Labour force	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) = (2)+(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	27.1	28.2	55.3	0.9	43.8	100.0	6393567	13056
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	31.2	17.0	48.2	1.6	50.2	100.0	1968263	4789
Rural	25.3	33.2	58.4	0.6	41.0	100.0	4425304	8267
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	23.8	18.3	42.1	0.6	57.3	100.0	2219183	4580
20-24	30.7	31.4	62.2	1.2	36.6	100.0	2113670	4327
25-29	26.9	35.5	62.4	0.8	36.8	100.0	2060713	4149
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	10.4	26.2	36.7	0.7	62.6	100.0	179964	758
Kayah	20.8	35.8	56.7	0.3	43.1	100.0	37246	351
Kayin	13.2	28.4	41.6	0.3	58.2	100.0	164499	482
Chin	7.5	33.1	40.6	7.4	52.0	100.0	59182	418
Sagaing	27.3	39.3	66.6	0.3	33.1	100.0	708965	1325
Tanintharyi	18.6	13.9	32.6	0.0	67.4	100.0	173913	683
Bago	37.1	23.0	60.1	1.3	38.6	100.0	625010	1023
Magway	30.8	34.5	65.3	0.9	33.7	100.0	483244	931
Mandalay	32.3	33.2	65.5	0.0	34.5	100.0	803799	1296
Mon	17.8	22.1	39.9	0.8	59.3	100.0	238252	635
Rakhine	15.1	23.7	38.8	2.2	58.9	100.0	274464	1150
Yangon	36.4	12.7	49.1	1.8	49.1	100.0	1029029	1356
Shan	12.7	50.1	62.8	0.4	36.9	100.0	710373	1004
Ayeyawady	27.8	21.0	48.7	0.5	50.8	100.0	757500	1139
NPT	36.2	22.0	58.3	2.0	39.7	100.0	148126	505
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>1732167</b>	<b>1801972</b>	<b>3534138</b>	<b>56809</b>	<b>2802619</b>	<b>6393567</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>3247</b>	<b>3576</b>	<b>6823</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6090</b>	<b>13056</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 4 (A). Percentage distribution of youth population by marital status**

Sex : All

Domain	Percentage of youths having marital status						No. of youths	
	never married	currently married	separated	divorced	widowed	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12017204</b>	<b>24663</b>
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	72.8	25.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	100.0	3707390	8962
Rural	65.6	32.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	100.0	8309814	15701
<b>Labour Force Status</b>								
Employee	69.0	29.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	100.0	3831460	7333
Self-employed	61.6	36.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	100.0	3907446	7865
Unemployed	80.5	19.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	106283	272
Out of Labour force	72.2	26.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	100.0	4172015	9193
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	95.4	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	4259402	8852
20-24	67.6	30.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	100.0	3922800	8098
25-29	37.4	59.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	100.0	3835003	7713
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	64.9	33.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	100.0	353662	1457
Kayah	73.8	25.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	100.0	71717	681
Kayin	75.4	23.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	100.0	317177	874
Chin	73.3	24.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	100.0	107381	763
Sagaing	67.4	30.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	1292329	2525
Tanintharyi	69.7	29.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	333465	1293
Bago	64.7	33.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	100.0	1153928	1914
Magway	69.5	29.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	100.0	872054	1755
Mandalay	70.2	27.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	100.0	1506839	2462
Mon	68.3	25.2	5.4	0.8	0.3	100.0	444836	1133
Rakhine	69.8	28.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	100.0	490955	2092
Yangon	73.5	25.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	100.0	1945317	2591
Shan	64.2	34.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	100.0	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	62.0	36.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	1466068	2188
NPT	58.3	39.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	100.0	285370	976
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>8148292</b>	<b>3651451</b>	<b>115487</b>	<b>61228</b>	<b>40746</b>	<b>12017204</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>17683</b>	<b>6553</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>24663</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 4 (A). Percentage distribution of youth population by marital status**

Sex : Male

Domain	Percentage of youths having marital status						No. of youths	
	never married	currently married	separated	divorced	widowed	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5624303</b>	<b>11608</b>
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	76.4	22.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	1739128	4173
Rural	70.1	28.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	3885175	7435
<b>Labour Force Status</b>								
Employee	66.5	32.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	100.0	2099294	4086
Self-employed	63.5	35.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	100.0	2105475	4289
Unemployed	86.3	12.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	49474	129
Out of Labour force	93.1	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	100.0	1370061	3104
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	97.8	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	2040883	4273
20-24	74.0	24.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	100.0	1809130	3771
25-29	40.4	57.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	100.0	1774290	3564
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	70.2	28.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	100.0	173698	699
Kayah	81.3	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	34471	330
Kayin	80.8	18.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	100.0	152678	392
Chin	81.1	18.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	100.0	48199	345
Sagaing	71.5	27.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	584029	1201
Tanintharyi	76.0	23.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	159552	610
Bago	69.6	28.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	100.0	528918	891
Magway	72.7	26.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	388810	824
Mandalay	72.3	26.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	703040	1166
Mon	73.4	22.3	3.3	1.0	0.0	100.0	206584	498
Rakhine	76.0	23.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	216490	942
Yangon	76.4	23.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	916288	1235
Shan	70.1	29.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	100.0	665734	955
Ayeyawady	66.6	32.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	100.0	708569	1049
NPT	62.0	35.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	100.0	137243	471
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>4049985</b>	<b>1513923</b>	<b>34257</b>	<b>20005</b>	<b>6133</b>	<b>5624303</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>8797</b>	<b>2675</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11608</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 4 (A). Percentage distribution of youth population by marital status**

Sex : Female

Domain	Percentage of youths having marital status						No. of youths	
	never married	currently married	separated	divorced	widowed	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6392901</b>	<b>13055</b>
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	69.6	28.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	100.0	1968263	4789
Rural	61.7	35.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	100.0	4424639	8266
<b>Labour Force Status</b>								
Employee	72.1	25.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	100.0	1732167	3247
Self-employed	59.3	37.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	100.0	1801972	3576
Unemployed	75.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	56809	143
Out of Labour force	62.0	36.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	100.0	2801954	6089
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	93.2	6.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	2218518	4579
20-24	62.2	35.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	100.0	2113670	4327
25-29	34.8	60.6	2.2	1.1	1.2	100.0	2060713	4149
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	59.8	38.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	179964	758
Kayah	66.8	32.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	100.0	37246	351
Kayin	70.3	28.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	100.0	164499	482
Chin	67.0	30.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	100.0	59182	418
Sagaing	64.1	32.9	1.9	0.6	0.5	100.0	708300	1324
Tanintharyi	64.0	34.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	100.0	173913	683
Bago	60.4	37.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	625010	1023
Magway	66.8	31.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	100.0	483244	931
Mandalay	68.4	28.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	100.0	803799	1296
Mon	63.8	27.8	7.2	0.6	0.5	100.0	238252	635
Rakhine	64.9	33.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	100.0	274464	1150
Yangon	70.9	27.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	100.0	1029029	1356
Shan	58.7	39.0	0.9	1.2	0.2	100.0	710373	1004
Ayeyawady	57.7	40.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	100.0	757500	1139
NPT	54.8	43.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	100.0	148126	505
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>4098307</b>	<b>2137528</b>	<b>81230</b>	<b>41223</b>	<b>34613</b>	<b>6392901</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>8886</b>	<b>3878</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>13055</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 5. Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education**

Domain	Percentage of youths having level of education									Labour force status: employed	
	nil	below primary	primary	middle	vocational certificate	high school	under graduate diploma	bachelor degree and above	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	5.3	16.7	34.9	27.4	0.2	7.9	0.8	6.8	100.0	7737691	15193
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	5.0	16.9	34.6	29.4	0.2	8.6	0.8	4.5	100.0	4204237	8373
Female	5.6	16.6	35.2	25.1	0.1	7.1	0.8	9.5	100.0	3533454	6820
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	2.6	10.0	24.2	33.7	0.5	12.2	1.5	15.4	100.0	2126403	4971
Rural	6.3	19.3	38.9	25.1	0.1	6.3	0.5	3.5	100.0	5611288	10222
<b>Age ( years)</b>											
15-19	5.3	18.9	41.7	28.5	0.2	4.8	0.6	0.1	100.0	1987628	3720
20-24	4.6	15.3	32.3	29.5	0.3	9.6	0.9	7.5	100.0	2831688	5663
25-29	5.9	16.7	32.8	24.6	0.1	8.4	0.8	10.7	100.0	2918375	5810
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>											
Kachin	2.2	11.6	28.7	34.5	0.2	16.5	1.1	5.4	100.0	187076	747
Kayah	12.8	23.8	31.4	21.2	0.7	3.6	0.3	6.4	100.0	45403	424
Kayin	9.7	15.2	35.7	23.2	0.1	9.7	0.8	5.6	100.0	176381	495
Chin	3.7	3.2	17.4	44.6	0.0	27.9	0.4	2.9	100.0	49779	376
Sagaing	5.7	5.1	44.7	29.3	0.0	9.3	1.0	4.9	100.0	929058	1761
Tanintharyi	2.8	24.2	39.2	24.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	7.2	100.0	174614	679
Bago	3.1	16.8	41.4	26.1	0.0	6.5	1.4	4.7	100.0	795008	1302
Magway	2.9	16.5	36.1	27.5	0.3	9.2	0.6	6.8	100.0	602060	1178
Mandalay	3.5	22.9	31.9	28.5	0.6	5.3	0.4	7.0	100.0	1082121	1694
Mon	10.5	18.5	32.6	20.7	0.0	7.5	0.5	9.7	100.0	234276	584
Rakhine	21.1	4.6	34.1	26.5	0.2	7.0	0.5	6.0	100.0	263325	1097
Yangon	2.1	9.6	27.7	33.5	0.2	12.5	1.5	13.0	100.0	1141190	1503
Shan	10.0	19.1	32.6	27.7	0.1	5.4	0.4	4.7	100.0	928370	1342
Ayeyawady	4.0	30.8	35.4	18.9	0.0	6.5	0.3	4.2	100.0	935521	1365
NPT	3.7	18.2	34.8	28.2	0.2	4.5	1.2	9.4	100.0	193507	646
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>408546</b>	<b>1295830</b>	<b>2698922</b>	<b>2121984</b>	<b>13255</b>	<b>614225</b>	<b>60843</b>	<b>524085</b>	<b>7737691</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>2179</b>	<b>4975</b>	<b>4323</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1447</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1306</b>	<b>15193</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 5. Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education**

Domain	Percentage of youths having level of education									Labour force status: unemployed	
	nil	below primary	primary	middle	vocational certificate	high school	under graduate diploma	bachelor degree and above	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	1.6	8.0	14.3	36.3	0.4	18.9	0.7	19.9	100.0	49474	129
Female	0.0	4.5	23.5	24.0	0.2	11.6	4.1	32.1	100.0	56809	143
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	1.2	7.3	15.3	24.4	0.5	17.6	2.9	30.8	100.0	57349	151
Rural	0.2	4.8	23.7	35.9	0.0	12.0	2.2	21.3	100.0	48934	121
<b>Age ( years)</b>											
15-19	1.4	7.1	27.5	46.5	0.0	15.1	2.5	0.0	100.0	29235	70
20-24	0.0	9.1	17.8	20.6	0.7	18.9	3.6	29.3	100.0	43468	112
25-29	1.2	1.4	13.8	26.9	0.0	9.8	1.3	45.7	100.0	33580	90
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>											
Kachin	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	5.0	24.4	0.0	31.5	100.0	2435	14
Kayah	24.5	0.0	15.8	22.5	0.0	0.0	8.7	28.6	100.0	404	7
Kayin	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	967	4
Chin	0.0	8.3	29.2	58.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3	100.0	7936	32
Sagaing	0.0	0.0	12.3	9.7	0.0	5.2	0.0	72.7	100.0	3575	10
Tanintharyi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Bago	2.2	7.9	24.5	38.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	22.8	100.0	17719	30
Magway	0.0	6.5	4.9	18.8	0.0	9.5	9.9	50.4	100.0	7719	20
Mandalay	0.0	0.0	12.7	25.3	0.0	6.4	0.0	55.7	100.0	3912	9
Mon	0.0	0.0	37.8	5.3	0.0	30.7	0.0	26.3	100.0	4443	16
Rakhine	3.3	3.7	35.7	16.1	0.0	25.2	2.3	13.7	100.0	9474	43
Yangon	0.0	6.6	8.6	31.8	0.0	25.9	2.2	24.8	100.0	31429	44
Shan	0.0	0.0	23.4	22.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	49.5	100.0	4084	8
Ayeyawady	0.0	20.0	33.6	26.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	16.4	100.0	6870	14
NPT	0.0	2.5	24.6	24.3	0.0	16.4	13.5	18.7	100.0	5318	21
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>6499</b>	<b>20389</b>	<b>31590</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>15922</b>	<b>2698</b>	<b>28086</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 5. Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education**

Labour force status: out of labour force

Domain	Percentage of youths having level of education									No. of youths	
	nil	below primary	primary	middle	vocational certificate	high school	under graduate diploma	bachelor degree and above	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4169903</b>	<b>9185</b>
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	5.7	5.2	26.9	39.7	0.9	12.3	7.0	2.3	100.0	1368140	3099
Female	6.2	10.6	30.3	33.6	0.6	10.1	4.5	4.1	100.0	2801763	6086
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	2.2	4.9	21.7	39.6	1.0	15.2	9.5	5.9	100.0	1520782	3830
Rural	8.2	11.1	33.5	33.3	0.6	8.3	2.9	2.1	100.0	2649120	5355
<b>Age ( years)</b>											
15-19	4.2	5.9	30.0	45.2	0.9	8.5	5.1	0.3	100.0	2241534	5059
20-24	6.8	10.2	24.4	25.2	0.9	16.5	8.8	7.2	100.0	1046646	2316
25-29	9.6	14.6	33.0	23.5	0.2	10.2	1.7	7.2	100.0	881722	1810
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>											
Kachin	2.1	4.7	27.5	48.0	0.5	10.0	5.3	2.0	100.0	164151	696
Kayah	8.8	20.1	24.4	38.4	0.8	2.8	4.3	0.5	100.0	25910	250
Kayin	13.0	11.2	31.3	33.1	1.2	7.6	1.2	1.5	100.0	139830	375
Chin	2.3	4.3	29.3	50.7	0.0	10.7	1.7	1.1	100.0	49666	355
Sagaing	2.3	2.9	30.7	38.2	0.3	15.1	5.6	4.9	100.0	360361	755
Tanintharyi	5.9	17.1	37.1	28.8	0.0	8.2	0.9	2.0	100.0	157946	609
Bago	3.7	4.7	36.9	34.1	0.0	10.8	6.5	3.3	100.0	341201	582
Magway	2.7	7.8	33.0	37.7	0.4	11.1	3.9	3.4	100.0	262275	557
Mandalay	4.9	9.4	24.7	39.3	3.0	11.5	3.5	3.7	100.0	420805	759
Mon	6.5	8.6	29.7	35.8	0.4	11.7	2.9	4.4	100.0	205674	532
Rakhine	27.5	3.5	31.3	26.4	0.8	7.0	2.7	0.8	100.0	217797	949
Yangon	2.2	5.5	21.1	38.0	0.2	14.3	12.2	6.5	100.0	771814	1042
Shan	13.2	10.4	29.0	31.6	0.9	7.8	4.8	2.3	100.0	442414	607
Ayeyawady	3.5	19.5	34.0	29.6	0.8	9.0	1.5	2.0	100.0	523677	809
NPT	1.8	9.0	28.9	46.4	0.2	5.7	6.8	1.2	100.0	86381	308
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>251592</b>	<b>367674</b>	<b>1217972</b>	<b>1483616</b>	<b>29907</b>	<b>451592</b>	<b>222393</b>	<b>145156</b>	<b>4169903</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>2533</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1083</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>9185</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 5. Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education**

Labour force status: All

Domain	Percentage of youths having level of education									No. of youths	
	nil	below primary	primary	middle	vocational certificate	high school	under graduate diploma	bachelor degree and above	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	5.5	13.9	32.8	30.3	0.4	9.0	2.4	5.8	100.0	12013876	24650
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	5.2	13.9	32.5	32.0	0.4	9.6	2.3	4.1	100.0	5621850	11601
Female	5.8	13.9	33.0	28.8	0.3	8.5	2.4	7.3	100.0	6392026	13049
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	2.4	7.8	23.0	36.0	0.7	13.5	4.8	11.8	100.0	3704534	8952
Rural	6.9	16.6	37.1	27.7	0.2	7.0	1.3	3.1	100.0	8309342	15698
<b>Age ( years)</b>											
15-19	4.7	12.0	35.4	37.4	0.5	6.8	3.0	0.2	100.0	4258398	8849
20-24	5.2	13.9	30.0	28.3	0.4	11.5	3.1	7.6	100.0	3921801	8091
25-29	6.7	16.1	32.7	24.4	0.1	8.9	1.0	10.2	100.0	3833678	7710
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>											
Kachin	2.1	8.3	27.9	40.8	0.4	13.5	3.0	4.0	100.0	353662	1457
Kayah	11.4	22.3	28.8	27.4	0.7	3.3	1.8	4.4	100.0	71717	681
Kayin	11.2	13.4	33.6	27.7	0.6	8.8	0.9	3.7	100.0	317177	874
Chin	2.8	4.1	23.8	48.4	0.0	18.1	0.9	1.9	100.0	107381	763
Sagaing	4.7	4.5	40.7	31.7	0.1	10.9	2.3	5.1	100.0	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	4.3	20.8	38.2	26.6	0.0	4.5	0.9	4.7	100.0	332560	1288
Bago	3.3	13.0	39.8	28.7	0.0	7.8	2.9	4.5	100.0	1153928	1914
Magway	2.9	13.8	34.9	30.5	0.3	9.7	1.7	6.2	100.0	872054	1755
Mandalay	3.9	19.1	29.9	31.5	1.3	7.0	1.2	6.2	100.0	1506839	2462
Mon	8.5	13.7	31.3	27.5	0.2	9.7	1.6	7.4	100.0	444394	1132
Rakhine	23.6	4.1	32.9	26.3	0.4	7.4	1.5	3.9	100.0	490595	2089
Yangon	2.1	7.9	24.8	35.3	0.2	13.5	5.8	10.6	100.0	1944433	2589
Shan	11.0	16.2	31.4	28.9	0.4	6.2	1.8	4.1	100.0	1374868	1957
Ayeyawady	3.8	26.7	34.9	22.8	0.3	7.3	0.7	3.5	100.0	1466068	2188
NPT	3.1	15.1	32.8	33.6	0.2	5.1	3.1	7.0	100.0	285206	975
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>660938</b>	<b>1670004</b>	<b>3937284</b>	<b>3637190</b>	<b>43460</b>	<b>1081739</b>	<b>285935</b>	<b>697327</b>	<b>12013876</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>1366</b>	<b>2887</b>	<b>7562</b>	<b>7776</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>2573</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1721</b>	<b>24650</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>



**Table 6. Percentage distribution of youth migrated from other township during the reference period**

Domain	Percentage of persons migrated										No. of persons	
	2011 – 2014*					Life time					estimated	sample
	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Person	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Person		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>24664</b>
<b>State/Region/UT</b>												
Kachin	3.3	4.7	6.1	2.7	4.0	13.6	15.4	21.2	10.4	14.5	353662	1457
Kayah	3.5	4.3	6.6	3.1	3.9	12.9	10.3	16.2	10.2	11.6	71717	681
Kayin	4.9	3.6	12.4	1.3	4.2	14.9	18.8	48.6	5.8	16.9	317177	874
Chin	2.3	0.9	4.2	0.7	1.5	3.2	3.4	10.6	1.2	3.3	107381	763
Sagaing	2.2	1.6	4.5	1.2	1.8	4.8	5.8	18.1	2.5	5.4	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	6.8	3.9	8.7	4.2	5.3	17.5	13.9	25.2	12.4	15.6	333465	1293
Bago	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.8	4.1	4.9	9.0	3.4	4.5	1153928	1914
Magway	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.3	872054	1755
Mandalay	8.1	4.4	13.4	1.9	6.1	10.9	8.8	18.3	4.9	9.8	1506839	2462
Mon	3.6	3.8	9.4	1.2	3.7	12.7	11.1	19.7	8.4	11.8	444836	1133
Rakhine	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	4.5	1.6	2.1	490955	2092
Yangon	15.1	19.7	21.9	6.8	17.5	37.6	41.8	49.1	16.9	39.8	1945317	2591
Shan	3.4	3.4	5.1	3.0	3.4	6.6	7.2	13.6	5.0	6.9	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	1.2	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.3	2.6	3.6	8.1	2.2	3.1	1466068	2188
NPT	10.0	12.2	23.5	5.7	11.1	20.8	21.2	47.5	9.5	21.0	285370	976
<b>Estd.youths</b>	<b>301281</b>	<b>359226</b>	<b>479931</b>	<b>180575</b>	<b>660507</b>	<b>681181</b>	<b>815308</b>	<b>1075104</b>	<b>421386</b>	<b>1496490</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1123</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>1572</b>	<b>2068</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>2869</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Up to date of survey Jan- March 2015

**Table 7. Percentage distribution of youths migrated within the country by reason**

Domain	Percentage of youths migrated by reason								No. of youths migrated	
	in search of employment/business opportunity	to take up a job	job transfer	study	marriage	family	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	7.4	14.9	4.0	3.4	13.2	55.3	1.7	100.0	1686099	3250
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	9.4	18.0	5.4	2.4	8.9	54.2	1.7	100.0	767451	1465
Female	5.7	12.4	2.9	4.2	16.7	56.3	1.7	100.0	918648	1785
<b>Area Type</b>										
Urban	7.1	18.1	3.6	4.2	8.5	56.7	1.9	100.0	1160965	2256
Rural	8.1	8.0	4.9	1.6	23.5	52.4	1.4	100.0	525134	994
<b>Age-group (years)</b>										
15-19	3.8	17.1	2.0	4.3	3.8	67.2	1.9	100.0	437615	860
20-24	8.4	16.8	3.2	4.9	13.8	51.1	1.9	100.0	591137	1112
25-29	8.9	11.8	6.1	1.5	18.9	51.3	1.5	100.0	657347	1278
<b>Estd.youths</b>	124632	251939	67694	57189	222333	933233	29081	1686099	x	x
<b>Sample youths</b>	256	360	156	110	392	1910	66	3250	x	x

**Table 8. Percentage distribution of youth population by level of education over labour force status**

Labour force status	Industry	Percentage of youths having level of education								No. of youths	
		nil	below primary	primary	Middle*	high school	under graduate diploma	bachelor degree and above	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Employee	Agriculture	7.7	28.4	43.7	17.0	2.8	0.0	0.3	100.0	1293794	2152
	Industry	3.8	15.7	36.9	30.0	8.1	0.5	5.0	100.0	1152412	2227
	Services	3.5	10.4	24.9	27.1	11.1	2.3	20.8	100.0	1364831	2921
	All	5.0	18.1	34.9	24.5	7.4	1.0	9.1	100.0	3811037	7300
Self-employed	Agriculture	6.6	16.5	38.3	29.1	7.3	0.3	1.8	100.0	2539969	4954
	Industry	3.6	15.4	28.8	35.3	10.8	0.8	5.2	100.0	418923	879
	Services	3.6	12.5	28.1	32.4	10.8	1.3	11.5	100.0	910535	1950
	All	5.6	15.4	34.9	30.6	8.5	0.6	4.5	100.0	3869427	7783
All employed	Agriculture	7.0	20.5	40.1	25.0	5.8	0.2	1.3	100.0	3833763	7106
	Industry	3.8	15.6	34.7	31.4	8.8	0.6	5.0	100.0	1571335	3106
	Services	3.5	11.3	26.1	29.2	11.0	1.9	17.0	100.0	2275366	4871
	All	5.3	16.8	34.9	27.6	7.9	0.8	6.7	100.0	7680464	15083
Unemployed		0.8	6.1	19.2	30.0	15.0	2.5	26.4	100.0	106283	272
Out of Labour Force		6.0	8.8	29.2	36.3	10.8	5.3	3.5	100.0	4169903	9185
All persons		5.5	13.9	32.8	30.6	9.0	2.4	5.8	100.0	12013876	24650
<b>Estd. youth</b>		<b>660938</b>	<b>1670004</b>	<b>3937284</b>	<b>3680650</b>	<b>1081739</b>	<b>285935</b>	<b>697327</b>	<b>12013876</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youth</b>		<b>1366</b>	<b>2887</b>	<b>7562</b>	<b>7878</b>	<b>2573</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1721</b>	<b>24650</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\*includes vocational certificate

**Table 9. Percentage distribution of youth's education achievement by decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure**

Decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure	Percentage of youths having level of education							
	nil	below primary	primary	Middle*	high school	under graduate diploma	bachelor degree and above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-10	26.0	11.6	12.1	8.3	5.8	2.8	3.9	10.4
10-20	13.6	13.8	13.9	9.3	8.4	4.6	6.0	11.3
20-30	10.5	12.3	12.0	9.3	7.5	4.1	5.3	10.1
30-40	9.6	11.4	11.2	9.3	9.0	4.4	4.9	9.8
40-50	10.3	11.0	10.7	11.2	8.7	7.9	7.7	10.5
50-60	8.3	10.2	9.3	10.9	8.1	10.5	8.6	9.7
60-70	5.4	9.8	9.2	10.5	11.1	10.0	9.4	9.7
70-80	6.4	7.6	8.7	10.8	12.4	12.0	12.4	9.7
80-90	5.5	7.1	6.7	10.1	14.3	16.5	17.0	9.3
90-100	4.5	5.1	6.1	10.2	14.7	27.3	24.8	9.5
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>660938</b>	<b>1670004</b>	<b>3936696</b>	<b>3680236</b>	<b>1081739</b>	<b>285935</b>	<b>697327</b>	<b>12012874</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>1366</b>	<b>2887</b>	<b>7560</b>	<b>7877</b>	<b>2573</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1721</b>	<b>24647</b>

**Table 10. Percentage distribution of youths leaving school by reason**

Labour force status: Employed

Domain	Percentage of youths leaving school not complete d middle	Average age of youths leaving school (Years)	Percentage of youths leaving school due to the reason														No. of youths	
			completed school	failed exams	disable/ illness/ injury	school closed down/ too far	cannot afford schooling	education not considered valuable	School not safe	to learn a job	to work outside family business	to get married	to help unpaid in family business/farm	to help at home with household chores	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	54.1	13.2	7.3	19.8	0.9	2.7	28.1	3.6	0.2	4.7	8.5	1.1	14.3	8.3	0.6	100.0	7151989	13997
<b>Sex</b>																		
Male	53.7	13.1	4.9	22.3	1.1	2.7	28.6	4.6	0.1	6.1	9.7	1.1	15.4	2.5	0.8	100.0	3906433	7749
Female	54.5	13.3	10.3	16.8	0.7	2.6	27.6	2.4	0.2	3.0	7.0	1.1	12.9	15.3	0.2	100.0	3245556	6248
<b>Area Type</b>																		
Urban	34.9	14.8	16.7	26.4	0.5	1.0	24.3	1.9	0.1	6.7	10.4	1.4	4.0	5.9	0.7	100.0	1990731	4652
Rural	61.7	12.6	3.7	17.3	1.1	3.3	29.6	4.3	0.2	3.9	7.7	1.0	18.2	9.2	0.5	100.0	5161257	9345
<b>Age ( years)</b>																		
15-19	62.9	12.1	0.2	17.3	1.4	2.3	34.8	5.1	0.3	4.8	9.0	0.2	15.1	8.7	0.9	100.0	1809176	3372
20-24	49.7	13.5	8.0	22.3	0.7	2.2	25.8	3.7	0.1	4.8	8.7	0.9	14.2	8.0	0.4	100.0	2635585	5239
25-29	52.4	13.6	11.4	19.1	0.7	3.3	25.9	2.5	0.1	4.6	7.9	1.9	13.7	8.3	0.5	100.0	2707227	5386
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>3971652</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>524044</b>	<b>1417829</b>	<b>64551</b>	<b>190299</b>	<b>2012719</b>	<b>257934</b>	<b>10839</b>	<b>336855</b>	<b>606475</b>	<b>78130</b>	<b>1020597</b>	<b>592276</b>	<b>39442</b>	<b>7151989</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>7100</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>1324</b>	<b>2940</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>3819</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1083</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1881</b>	<b>1080</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>13997</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 10. Percentage distribution of youths leaving school by reason**

Labour force status: Unemployed

Domain	Percentage of youths leaving school not complete d middle	Average age of youths leaving school (Years)	Percentage of youths leaving school due to the reason														No. of youths	
			completed school	failed exams	disable/ illness/ injury	school closed down/ too far	cannot afford schooling	education not considered valuable	School not safe	to learn a job	to work outside family business	to get married	to help unpaid in family business/farm	to help at home with household chores	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	23.1	16.2	29.4	23.8	1.6	0.0	23.7	0.6	0.0	5.1	4.4	1.2	6.1	3.8	0.3	100.0	96445	241
<b>Sex</b>																		
Male	20.7	15.8	22.5	30.0	1.3	0.0	27.8	1.2	0.0	6.3	2.9	1.2	5.0	1.0	0.7	100.0	44988	113
Female	25.0	16.6	35.5	18.3	1.9	0.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.6	1.1	7.0	6.3	0.0	100.0	51457	128
<b>Area Type</b>																		
Urban	21.7	16.9	35.2	23.8	0.7	0.0	18.1	0.5	0.0	6.1	0.9	2.2	11.3	1.1	0.0	100.0	51939	136
Rural	24.7	15.5	22.7	23.7	2.7	0.0	30.2	0.7	0.0	3.8	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.7	100.0	44506	105
<b>Age ( years)</b>																		
15-19	26.1	13.6	0.0	43.1	2.2	0.0	25.9	2.4	0.0	11.3	7.6	0.0	1.4	4.6	1.4	100.0	22827	52
20-24	26.9	16.2	30.8	22.0	2.6	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.4	2.8	8.1	5.2	0.0	100.0	40494	101
25-29	15.4	18.1	48.1	12.7	0.0	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.3	0.0	6.8	1.6	0.0	100.0	33124	88
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>24320</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>28397</b>	<b>22941</b>	<b>1562</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22837</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4904</b>	<b>4228</b>	<b>1125</b>	<b>5873</b>	<b>3692</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>96445</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 10. Percentage distribution of youths leaving school by reason**

			Labour force status: Out of Labour Force															
Domain	Percentage of youths leaving school not complete d middle	Average age of youths leaving school (Years)	Percentage of youths leaving school due to the reason														No. of youths	
			completed school	failed exams	disable/ illness/ injury	school closed down/ too far	cannot afford schooling	education not considered valuable	School not safe	to learn a job	to work outside family business	to get married	to help unpaid in family business/farm	to help at home with household chores	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	28.3	13.3	6.7	24.3	2.3	3.6	27.9	3.9	0.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	6.0	17.3	0.4	100.0	2091151	4391
<b>Sex</b>																		
Male	15.6	13.8	6.5	31.8	4.5	3.4	26.0	5.7	0.2	4.5	3.8	0.9	8.4	3.7	0.7	100.0	445158	995
Female	34.5	13.2	6.8	22.2	1.7	3.6	28.4	3.5	0.2	1.6	1.8	3.6	5.4	21.0	0.3	100.0	1645993	3396
<b>Area Type</b>																		
Urban	17.7	14.5	11.9	31.2	1.7	1.1	23.6	3.1	0.0	2.9	2.7	3.8	2.8	14.8	0.3	100.0	736112	1744
Rural	34.8	12.6	3.9	20.5	2.6	4.9	30.2	4.4	0.3	1.8	2.0	2.6	7.7	18.7	0.4	100.0	1355040	2647
<b>Age ( years)</b>																		
15-19	16.0	12.3	0.8	26.2	3.9	2.9	31.1	5.6	0.3	2.7	3.4	1.8	7.3	13.4	0.7	100.0	580265	1256
20-24	35.4	13.8	9.3	26.2	1.8	3.2	24.5	3.9	0.1	2.1	1.8	3.4	5.8	17.5	0.3	100.0	739689	1575
25-29	52.6	13.5	8.7	20.9	1.5	4.4	28.7	2.7	0.3	1.9	1.9	3.5	5.2	20.1	0.2	100.0	771197	1560
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>1109668</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>140092</b>	<b>507251</b>	<b>47680</b>	<b>74536</b>	<b>582853</b>	<b>82184</b>	<b>4276</b>	<b>46235</b>	<b>47171</b>	<b>63048</b>	<b>125674</b>	<b>362086</b>	<b>8067</b>	<b>2091151</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>2190</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1085</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1213</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4391</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 10. Percentage distribution of youths leaving school by reason**

Labour force status: All

Domain	Percentage of youths leaving school not completed middle	Average age of youths leaving school (Years)	Percentage of youths leaving school due to the reason														No. of youths		
			completed school	failed exams	disable/illness/injury	school closed down/ too far	cannot afford schooling	education not considered valuable	School not safe	to learn a job	to work outside family business	to get married	to help unpaid in family business/farm	to help at home with household chores	other	total	estimated	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
All-Myanmar	44.9	13.3	7.4	20.9	1.2	2.8	28.0	3.6	0.2	4.2	7.0	1.5	12.3	10.3	0.5	100.0	9339585	18629	
<b>Sex</b>																			
Male	44.2	13.2	5.2	23.4	1.4	2.7	28.3	4.7	0.2	6.0	9.1	1.0	14.6	2.6	0.8	100.0	4396579	8857	
Female	45.5	13.3	9.4	18.6	1.1	2.9	27.8	2.7	0.2	2.5	5.3	2.0	10.3	17.1	0.2	100.0	4943006	9772	
<b>Area Type</b>																			
Urban	27.6	14.8	15.8	27.7	0.8	1.0	24.0	2.2	0.0	5.7	8.2	2.0	3.8	8.1	0.6	100.0	2778782	6532	
Rural	53.0	12.6	3.9	18.0	1.4	3.6	29.8	4.3	0.2	3.5	6.5	1.3	15.9	11.2	0.5	100.0	6560802	12097	
<b>Age ( years)</b>																			
15-19	37.9	12.2	0.3	19.7	2.0	2.4	33.8	5.1	0.3	4.3	7.7	0.6	13.1	9.8	0.8	100.0	2412269	4680	
20-24	45.7	13.6	8.6	23.1	1.0	2.4	25.5	3.7	0.1	4.2	7.1	1.5	12.3	10.0	0.4	100.0	3415768	6915	
25-29	52.1	13.7	11.2	19.5	0.9	3.5	26.5	2.5	0.1	4.0	6.5	2.2	11.8	10.8	0.4	100.0	3511548	7034	
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>5105641</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>692533</b>	<b>1948021</b>	<b>113792</b>	<b>264835</b>	<b>2618408</b>	<b>340673</b>	<b>15115</b>	<b>387993</b>	<b>657875</b>	<b>142303</b>	<b>1152144</b>	<b>958053</b>	<b>47839</b>	<b>9339585</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>9351</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>1717</b>	<b>4080</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>5091</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1188</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2138</b>	<b>1805</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>18629</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	



**Table 11. Distribution of NEET youth population**

Domain	Percentage of NEET youth in total youth population				Proportion of NEET youths (%) in				Percentage of NEET youths						NEET youth	
					age-group (years)				marital status							
	15-19	20-24	25-29	all	15-19	20-24	25-29	all	never married	married	separated	divorced	widowed	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	13.6	18.2	19.8	17.1	28.1	34.8	37.0	100.0	50.4	47.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	100.0	12017870	24664
<b>Sex</b>																
Male	9.9	7.5	4.9	7.5	47.5	32.2	20.4	100.0	84.6	13.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	100.0	5624303	11608
Female	16.9	27.4	32.7	25.4	23.1	35.5	41.4	100.0	41.5	56.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	100.0	6393567	13056
<b>Area Type</b>																
Urban	13.9	21.0	23.1	19.3	24.9	37.0	38.1	100.0	53.8	43.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	100.0	3707390	8962
Rural	13.4	16.9	18.3	16.1	29.9	33.7	36.4	100.0	48.6	49.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	100.0	8310479	15702
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>																
Kachin	12.0	25.7	25.9	20.4	23.1	40.3	36.6	100.0	40.3	56.7	1.6	0.0	1.3	100.0	353662	1457
Kayah	15.2	20.6	21.5	19.0	27.6	38.0	34.4	100.0	52.4	47.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	71717	681
Kayin	21.8	25.2	23.8	23.4	39.1	31.6	29.3	100.0	65.5	33.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	100.0	317177	874
Chin	12.0	20.5	24.4	17.9	29.1	34.7	36.2	100.0	60.4	35.7	0.0	3.5	0.5	100.0	107381	763
Sagaing	13.0	14.1	12.8	13.2	34.8	31.8	33.4	100.0	51.8	44.9	1.6	1.1	0.6	100.0	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	20.2	29.7	31.8	26.7	29.1	34.4	36.5	100.0	52.3	46.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	333465	1293
Bago	11.3	15.5	18.4	14.9	27.6	31.9	40.5	100.0	44.1	52.7	2.8	0.4	0.0	100.0	1153928	1914
Magway	13.7	14.2	15.1	14.3	34.3	30.8	34.9	100.0	64.5	35.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	872054	1755
Mandalay	10.5	13.7	15.3	13.1	27.0	35.8	37.2	100.0	49.8	49.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	100.0	1506839	2462
Mon	16.5	29.5	30.3	25.0	24.2	37.6	38.2	100.0	53.8	36.7	8.8	0.8	0.0	100.0	444836	1133
Rakhine	22.7	20.9	19.6	21.2	39.2	31.8	29.0	100.0	58.6	40.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	490955	2092
Yangon	14.6	21.4	23.6	19.8	24.5	37.5	38.0	100.0	53.7	43.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	100.0	1945317	2591
Shan	7.9	10.7	14.4	10.7	27.3	35.5	37.1	100.0	44.0	55.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	16.9	24.2	26.7	22.5	25.6	34.4	40.0	100.0	43.8	55.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	100.0	1466068	2188
NPT	6.9	16.5	16.7	13.6	16.0	40.4	43.6	100.0	27.8	71.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	285370	976
<b>Estd. NEET youths</b>	<b>577312</b>	<b>714777</b>	<b>759296</b>	<b>2051385</b>	<b>577312</b>	<b>714777</b>	<b>759296</b>	<b>2051385</b>	<b>1034497</b>	<b>972115</b>	<b>27704</b>	<b>11380</b>	<b>5689</b>	<b>2051385</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample NEET youths</b>	<b>1250</b>	<b>1524</b>	<b>1537</b>	<b>4311</b>	<b>1250</b>	<b>1524</b>	<b>1537</b>	<b>4311</b>	<b>2401</b>	<b>1815</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4311</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

NEET: No education, employment or training

## UNEMPLOYED

**Table 12. Percentage distribution of unemployed youths by duration of job search**

Domain	Duration of job search					youths	
	less than 3 months	3 months < 6 months	6 months < 12 months	12 months or more	Total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102296</b>	<b>259</b>
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	27.0	36.1	21.6	15.4	100.0	46963	120
Female	30.0	22.1	21.9	26.1	100.0	55333	139
<b>Area Type</b>							
Urban	22.9	33.5	20.3	23.3	100.0	55213	144
Rural	35.3	22.6	23.4	18.7	100.0	47083	115
<b>Age ( years)</b>							
15-19	39.1	26.3	22.3	12.3	100.0	28164	67
20-24	24.6	34.8	26.0	14.6	100.0	42179	107
25-29	24.6	22.1	15.6	37.6	100.0	31953	85
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>29275</b>	<b>29138</b>	<b>22235</b>	<b>21648</b>	<b>102296</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 12 A. Indicators of labour underutilisation**

Domain	Percentage of youth				Estimated youth	Sample youth
	unemployed (LU1: Unemployment rate)	unemployed or time-related underemployed (LU2: Combined rate of time-related underemployment and unemployment)	unemployed or out of labour force but part of potential labour force (LU3: Combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force)	unemployed or time-related underemployed or Out of labour force but part of potential labour force (LU4: Aggregate measure of labour underutilization)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>24664</b>
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	1.3	7.1	2.1	7.9	5624303	11608
Female	1.6	8.3	3.7	10.3	6393567	13056
<b>Area type</b>						
Urban	2.9	7.6	4.6	9.3	3707390	8962
Rural	0.9	7.7	2.2	8.9	8310480	15702
<b>Age-group (years)</b>						
15-19	1.6	8.6	3.2	10.1	4260067	8853
20-24	1.6	7.7	3.3	9.3	3922800	8098
25-29	1.2	7.1	2.2	8.0	3835003	7713
<b>State/Region/UT</b>						
Kachin	1.3	8.6	2.2	9.5	353662	1457
Kayah	0.9	2.7	3.0	4.8	71717	681
Kayin	0.5	4.2	0.9	4.5	317177	874
Chin	13.9	25.1	21.3	31.5	107381	763
Sagaing	0.4	4.4	0.7	4.6	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	0.0	6.5	1.2	7.7	333465	1293
Bago	2.2	9.8	3.4	10.9	1153928	1914
Magway	1.3	7.2	2.0	7.9	872054	1755
Mandalay	0.4	6.2	0.5	6.3	1506839	2462
Mon	1.9	14.3	8.3	19.9	444836	1133
Rakhine	3.6	14.4	7.7	18.1	490955	2092
Yangon	2.9	6.5	4.0	7.6	1945317	2591
Shan	0.4	5.5	2.1	7.1	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	1.0	8.7	3.1	10.6	1466068	2188
NPT	2.7	18.7	5.8	21.4	285370	976
<b>Estd. no. of persons</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>597692</b>	<b>218011</b>	<b>709421</b>	x	x
<b>No. of sample persons</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1298</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>1590</b>	x	x

**Table 13. Percentage distribution of unemployed youths by type of work looking for**

Domain	Type of work looking for						youths	
	full time paid employment with government	full time paid employment with business/ industry	part time paid employment	self-employment	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101260</b>	<b>259</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	24.6	24.4	27.8	17.1	6.1	100.0	48070	124
Female	33.7	27.6	21.7	10.6	6.4	100.0	53190	135
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	26.3	34.6	26.9	8.8	3.3	100.0	54515	144
Rural	32.9	16.2	21.9	19.4	9.7	100.0	46745	115
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	20.0	24.1	42.8	11.1	2.0	100.0	27548	66
20-24	32.2	29.3	17.8	11.6	9.0	100.0	41113	107
25-29	33.6	23.7	17.7	18.6	6.4	100.0	32599	86
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>29737</b>	<b>26419</b>	<b>24902</b>	<b>13868</b>	<b>6335</b>	<b>101260</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 14. Percentage distribution of unemployed youths by decile class of population by average household monthly per capita consumer expenditure**

Domain	Percentage of unemployed youths in decile class of population											youth	
	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	5.1	11.5	9.1	6.3	7.2	13.5	9.9	13.8	13.2	10.3	100.0	106283	272
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	4.9	6.4	6.7	8.0	5.1	16.1	15.8	14.0	10.4	12.7	100.0	49474	129
Female	5.3	16.0	11.3	4.9	9.1	11.3	4.7	13.6	15.6	8.2	100.0	56809	143
<b>Area Type</b>													
Urban	7.5	16.9	8.5	3.0	4.5	8.7	10.0	14.1	12.6	14.2	100.0	57349	151
Rural	2.3	5.3	9.9	10.3	10.4	19.2	9.7	13.4	13.8	5.7	100.0	48934	121
<b>Age ( years)</b>													
15-19	7.5	4.9	12.9	8.7	14.0	11.6	8.7	13.8	10.3	7.7	100.0	29235	70
20-24	3.6	16.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	14.5	10.1	10.8	14.3	13.4	100.0	43468	112
25-29	5.0	10.9	10.6	5.1	3.6	13.9	10.5	17.7	14.3	8.5	100.0	33580	90
<b>Estd. youth</b>	<b>5439</b>	<b>12242</b>	<b>9722</b>	<b>6744</b>	<b>7698</b>	<b>14383</b>	<b>10482</b>	<b>14655</b>	<b>13991</b>	<b>10926</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youth</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 15. Percentage of youth unemployed by strict and relaxed definition**

Domain	Percentage of youth			youths	
	seeking and also available (strict)	not seeking but available and willing to work	available and willing to work (relaxed) [(2)+(3)]	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>24664</b>
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	46.5	26.3	37.4	5624303	11608
Female	53.5	73.7	62.6	6393567	13056
<b>Area Type</b>					
Urban	54.0	33.3	43.9	3707390	8962
Rural	46.0	66.7	56.1	8310479	15702
<b>Age ( years)</b>					
15-19	27.5	30.6	28.9	4260067	8853
20-24	40.9	44.4	42.4	3922800	8098
25-29	31.6	25.0	28.7	3835003	7713
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>94304</b>	<b>195884</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 16. Percentage distribution of youths without work, available for work but not actively seeking work by reason for not seeking work**

Domain	Reason for not seeking work								Youths	
	found work but waiting to start	awaiting for the season to start	attended school/training courses	family responsibilities or housework	does not know where to look for work	no jobs available in the area	Other*	total	estimated	sample
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	2.9	12.9	11.3	46.7	11.6	5.5	9.2	100.0	181955	461
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	3.1	26.6	19.2	6.6	18.6	5.2	20.6	100.0	44065	131
Female	2.8	8.5	8.8	59.6	9.3	5.6	5.5	100.0	137890	330
<b>Area Type</b>										
Urban	4.9	5.0	20.8	38.5	16.8	3.9	10.1	100.0	62636	195
Rural	1.8	17.0	6.3	51.1	8.8	6.3	8.7	100.0	119319	266
<b>Age ( years)</b>										
15-19	3.4	13.6	24.1	29.4	14.0	7.9	7.5	100.0	46793	124
20-24	3.4	12.4	10.7	49.2	12.0	4.5	7.9	100.0	77631	193
25-29	1.7	12.8	1.6	57.5	9.0	5.0	12.3	100.0	57531	144
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>5250</b>	<b>23419</b>	<b>20520</b>	<b>85032</b>	<b>21044</b>	<b>10033</b>	<b>16658</b>	<b>181955</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youth</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Includes codes 2, 6, 7, 10, 99 of Q115

**Table 17. Percentage distribution of youths by method of searching job**

Domain	Method of job search						Youths	
	applied /contacted organizations/ employers	checked of work sites, shops, markets, etc	sought assistance of friends or relatives	registered with labour exchange office	Other*	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>134576</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	22.5	20.8	25.8	9.2	21.7	100.0	67126	157
Female	25.2	20.1	28.1	14.2	12.4	100.0	67450	165
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	26.9	24.3	25.6	8.6	14.6	100.0	69933	172
Rural	20.5	16.3	28.4	15.1	19.6	100.0	64642	150
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	20.8	34.6	29.8	7.6	7.1	100.0	39099	90
20-24	24.8	15.9	24.1	12.6	22.7	100.0	54354	131
25-29	25.4	13.0	28.1	14.5	19.0	100.0	41123	101
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>32063</b>	<b>27530</b>	<b>36294</b>	<b>15764</b>	<b>22925</b>	<b>134576</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youth</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Includes codes 3, 5, 6, 7, 9: Q112



## INACTIVE

**Table 18. Percentage distribution of inactive youths by reason for inactivity**

Domain	Percentage of inactive youths for reason of inactivity								Youths	
	in school / training	housework / family responsibilities	illness, injury, disability	off-season	working conditions not acceptable	engaged in subsistence farming / fishing	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4056583</b>	<b>8871</b>
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	61.9	17.2	4.9	4.6	8.3	1.3	1.7	100.0	1333997	2994
Female	34.6	57.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	0.5	0.9	100.0	2722586	5877
<b>Area Type</b>										
Urban	50.1	39.6	2.6	0.4	5.2	0.1	1.9	100.0	1481552	3702
Rural	39.8	46.3	3.5	4.4	4.0	1.2	0.8	100.0	2575031	5169
<b>Age ( years)</b>										
15-19	67.9	22.1	2.4	1.9	4.2	0.6	0.9	100.0	2202344	4959
20-24	24.7	58.7	3.5	4.0	6.0	1.3	1.7	100.0	1001669	2188
25-29	2.8	82.6	4.9	4.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	100.0	852571	1724
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>1767733</b>	<b>1779351</b>	<b>129377</b>	<b>118944</b>	<b>181125</b>	<b>31189</b>	<b>48865</b>	<b>4056583</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>4080</b>	<b>3733</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>8871</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

## EMPLOYMENT

**Table 19. Percentage distribution of youth population by status in employment**

Domain	Percentage of working youths with employment status						Working youth	
	employee	paid apprentice/intern	employer	own account worker	helping without pay in a household/ family business	Total*	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7738907</b>	<b>15198</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Urban	61.8	1.2	1.6	27.1	8.3	100.0	2126645	4973
Rural	44.0	0.4	1.0	32.5	22.0	100.0	5612262	10225
<b>Area Type</b>								
Male	49.3	0.7	1.6	32.1	16.4	100.0	4204769	8375
Female	48.4	0.6	0.7	29.8	20.5	100.0	3534138	6823
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	54.2	0.7	0.2	22.3	22.6	100.0	1987894	3721
20-24	48.9	0.8	0.9	29.8	19.7	100.0	2832196	5666
25-29	45.1	0.5	2.1	38.2	14.0	100.0	2918817	5811
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>								
Kachin	26.8	0.1	0.8	55.6	16.6	100.0	187076	747
Kayah	41.4	0.4	0.2	40.6	17.3	100.0	45403	424
Kayin	35.3	0.7	0.7	33.4	29.9	100.0	176381	495
Chin	20.9	0.5	0.0	68.1	10.6	100.0	49779	376
Sagaing	42.5	0.4	0.9	27.8	28.4	100.0	929058	1761
Tanintharyi	59.4	0.6	1.0	25.5	13.5	100.0	175388	683
Bago	60.3	0.3	1.0	26.8	11.5	100.0	795008	1302
Magway	49.0	1.0	1.2	35.7	13.1	100.0	602060	1178
Mandalay	52.6	1.3	0.6	23.9	21.6	100.0	1082121	1694
Mon	48.0	0.9	0.2	33.4	17.6	100.0	234718	585
Rakhine	37.3	1.4	1.3	41.2	18.8	100.0	263325	1097
Yangon	63.6	0.6	2.2	24.7	8.8	100.0	1141190	1503
Shan	25.0	0.2	1.4	45.1	28.3	100.0	928370	1342
Ayeyawady	53.7	0.8	1.1	27.8	16.6	100.0	935521	1365
NPT	65.3	0.1	2.0	25.6	7.0	100.0	193507	646
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>3781009</b>	<b>50451</b>	<b>90875</b>	<b>2402549</b>	<b>1412937</b>	<b>7738907</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>7213</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>4897</b>	<b>2808</b>	<b>15198</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* includes cooperative member

**Table20. Percentage of working youths by industrial groups**

Industry section	Percentage of working youths			Working youths	
	male	female	person	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>All Myanmar</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7578376</b>	<b>14902</b>
Section A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	50.5	50.7	50.6	3833763	7106
Section B Mining	1.5	0.5	1.0	77954	212
Section C Manufacture	11.2	16.9	13.8	1048480	1958
Section D Electricity, gas, steam	0.1	0.1	0.1	8369	17
Section E Water supply	0.2	0.1	0.1	11229	23
Section F Construction	6.7	1.4	4.3	322972	713
Section G Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	15.6	12.4	942737	1920
Section H Transport	6.9	0.5	4.0	299490	621
Section I Accommodation	1.4	1.2	1.3	98235	205
Section J Information and Communication	0.3	0.2	0.2	18490	45
Section K Financial activities	0.4	0.5	0.4	32302	88
Section L Real estate	0.1	0.0	0.1	4790	11
Section M Professional Scientific Activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	51147	145
Section N Administrative and Support Activ.	2.7	2.0	2.4	181649	414
Section O Public Administration	0.5	0.3	0.4	28712	77
Section P Education	0.7	3.4	1.9	146794	396
Section Q Health and social work	0.3	0.9	0.6	43093	103
Section R Arts and entertainment	0.2	0.1	0.1	9337	25
SectionS Other services	6.1	4.0	5.1	388703	770
Section T Private HHs	0.1	0.7	0.4	28908	51
Section U Extra-territorial activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	1222	2
<b>Estd. Working youths</b>	<b>4088774</b>	<b>3489602</b>	<b>7578376</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample working youths</b>	<b>8159</b>	<b>6743</b>	<b>14902</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 21. Percentage distribution of youth employment by aggregate industrial sector**

Domain	Percentage of youths in employment				Working youths	
	agriculture	industry	services	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7681680</b>	<b>15088</b>
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	49.4	21.3	29.3	100.0	4176808	8321
Female	50.5	19.4	30.0	100.0	3504873	6767
<b>Area Type</b>						
Urban	8.8	34.9	56.3	100.0	2110645	4937
Rural	65.5	15.0	19.5	100.0	5571035	10151
<b>Age ( years)</b>						
15-19	55.8	21.1	23.1	100.0	1971483	3688
20-24	48.5	21.2	30.3	100.0	2813360	5628
25-29	47.3	19.3	33.4	100.0	2896838	5772
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>						
Kachin	51.7	22.3	26.0	100.0	186327	742
Kayah	57.6	21.5	20.9	100.0	45304	422
Kayin	49.2	16.0	34.8	100.0	173823	489
Chin	75.1	7.1	17.7	100.0	49221	373
Sagaing	64.0	14.9	21.1	100.0	922604	1747
Tanintharyi	26.4	25.7	47.8	100.0	173592	676
Bago	58.7	17.1	24.1	100.0	789472	1293
Magway	64.6	13.1	22.2	100.0	598807	1173
Mandalay	41.8	25.2	33.0	100.0	1074883	1682
Mon	30.7	29.1	40.3	100.0	232349	581
Rakhine	54.9	13.5	31.6	100.0	260426	1086
Yangon	9.0	40.5	50.5	100.0	1131703	1492
Shan	74.6	10.5	14.9	100.0	920959	1330
Ayeyawady	61.6	12.1	26.2	100.0	928704	1356
NPT	40.0	27.1	32.9	100.0	193507	646
<b>Estd. Working youths</b>	<b>3833763</b>	<b>1572309</b>	<b>2275608</b>	<b>7681680</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample working youths</b>	<b>7106</b>	<b>3109</b>	<b>4873</b>	<b>15088</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 22. Percentage of youths in employment by occupation (ISCO-08)**

Major occupation group	Percentage of working youths			Working youths	
	male	female	person	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>All Myanmar</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7683964</b>	<b>15088</b>
Managers	0.3	0.3	0.3	23436	47
Professionals	1.4	4.3	2.7	207789	558
Technicians and associate professionals	1.7	0.9	1.4	103950	237
Clerical support workers	1.6	2.4	2.0	152223	391
Service and sales workers	9.9	17.3	13.3	1020713	2116
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	40.5	39.1	39.9	3063216	5856
Craft and related trades workers	15.5	14.0	14.8	1136162	2210
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	6.7	2.0	4.6	350782	731
Elementary occupations	22.2	19.7	21.0	1616262	2919
Armed forces occupations	0.2	0.0	0.1	9431	23
<b>Estd. Working youths</b>	<b>4179821</b>	<b>3504142</b>	<b>7683964</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample working youths</b>	<b>8323</b>	<b>6765</b>	<b>15088</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 23. Percentage distribution of youths on paid employment by access to benefits/entitlements**

Domain	Percentage of working youth							Paid employment youths	
	provision for pension or gratuity	getting paid annual leave	getting paid sick leave in case of			getting medical benefits from the employer		estimated	sample
			illness/injury	maternity	both illness/injury and maternal benefits	from social security scheme	directly provided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3753382</b>	<b>7181</b>
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	7.1	11.0	8.7	0.4	4.6	4.7	11.0	2059274	3999
Female	11.5	19.1	7.0	0.9	17.1	12.8	10.0	1694108	3182
<b>Area Type</b>									
Urban	13.2	24.1	15.8	1.1	15.5	14.3	20.7	1313812	2977
Rural	6.9	9.6	3.7	0.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	2439570	4204
<b>Age ( years)</b>									
15-19	4.0	7.7	6.0	0.6	5.5	5.8	11.3	1069045	1915
20-24	9.8	16.8	8.9	0.6	11.6	9.6	11.0	1380383	2747
25-29	12.5	18.0	8.4	0.7	12.6	9.1	9.6	1303954	2519
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>317977</b>	<b>549562</b>	<b>297554</b>	<b>22955</b>	<b>383272</b>	<b>314457</b>	<b>397521</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1206</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 24. Average daily income of young wage and salaried workers per day at main job by level of education**

Domain	Average daily income (000 Ks) of youth in paid employment per day having level of educational attainment								Youths in paid employment	
	nil	below primary	primary	Middle*	high school	Under Graduate Diploma	university and post graduate	all	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3830686</b>	<b>7329</b>
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	4.2	3.8	4.4	5.1	6.9	5.3	7.1	4.8	2098762	4084
Female	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	5.2	6.5	3.8	1731924	3245
<b>Area Type</b>										
Urban	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.6	7.0	5.4	1338947	3026
Rural	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.0	5.1	4.8	6.3	3.8	2491740	4303
<b>Age ( years)</b>										
15-19	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	1091202	1957
20-24	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	6.7	4.5	1406565	2794
25-29	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.0	7.5	6.1	6.7	4.9	1332919	2578
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>191453</b>	<b>693094</b>	<b>1338742</b>	<b>940131</b>	<b>283239</b>	<b>37114</b>	<b>346913</b>	<b>3830686</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1153</b>	<b>2399</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>7329</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate

**Table 25. Average monthly income of young self- employed worker at main job during the last one year by level of education**

Domain	Average monthly income (000 Ks) of self-employed youth having level of educational attainment								Self-employed youths	
	nil	below primary	primary	Middle*	high school	Undergraduate diploma	university and post graduate	all	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>1362146</b>	<b>2698</b>
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	98.7	116.0	127.4	132.8	113.4	95.0	136.2	124.2	872418	1674
Female	84.7	105.2	113.8	108.5	104.0	67.0	127.0	109.1	489727	1024
<b>Area Type</b>										
Urban	108.8	129.4	127.5	139.9	121.4	100.8	132.9	131.5	405270	939
Rural	91.1	108.8	121.2	116.0	102.5	83.4	126.6	113.4	956875	1759
<b>Age ( years)</b>										
15-19	68.5	108.9	118.5	101.9	121.5	92.2	100.0	105.5	144060	304
20-24	89.9	99.3	116.7	111.1	104.4	45.3	124.4	110.1	425938	861
25-29	101.7	118.5	126.9	137.3	112.4	106.8	133.6	125.9	792148	1533
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>88545</b>	<b>218812</b>	<b>417510</b>	<b>427873</b>	<b>121031</b>	<b>9396</b>	<b>78978</b>	<b>1362146</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2698</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate



**Table 26. Percentage distribution of youth employment by usual hours worked per week at current weekly status (all current jobs)**

Domain	Percentage of working youths with weekly hours worked								Average weekly working hours	Working youths	
	1-9	10-19	20 - 29	30-39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60+	total		estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>All Myanmar</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>7720524</b>	<b>15149</b>
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	0.7	1.2	3.3	8.2	26.8	33.5	26.3	100.0	52.7	4194310	8343
Female	0.8	1.6	5.0	9.9	28.8	28.7	25.2	100.0	51.1	3526214	6806
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	0.8	1.4	3.4	8.0	34.9	23.7	27.9	100.0	52.4	2118953	4944
Rural	0.7	1.4	4.4	9.4	25.0	34.2	25.0	100.0	51.8	5601572	10205
<b>Age ( years)</b>											
15-19	0.6	1.4	3.9	8.6	27.8	32.7	25.1	100.0	52.2	1982204	3709
20-24	0.6	1.4	4.3	9.3	28.2	31.1	25.1	100.0	51.8	2822983	5642
25-29	1.0	1.3	4.0	9.0	27.3	30.6	26.9	100.0	52.1	2915338	5798
Employee											
Agriculture	0.3	0.6	3.5	6.0	23.4	42.5	23.7	100.0	53.2	1292540	2145
Industry	0.6	0.4	2.0	3.5	40.7	26.4	26.4	100.0	52.6	1151194	2223
Services	0.3	1.4	2.8	9.1	36.8	23.5	26.2	100.0	52.1	1361708	2912
All	0.4	0.8	2.8	6.4	33.4	30.9	25.4	100.0	52.6	3805441	7280
Self-employed											
Agriculture	0.8	1.7	5.2	12.2	22.7	35.5	21.9	100.0	50.6	2533522	4943
Industry	1.2	1.2	3.9	8.4	26.4	31.2	27.8	100.0	52.1	417544	876
Services	1.9	3.0	6.5	11.1	18.6	21.6	37.3	100.0	53.1	907146	1940
All	1.1	1.9	5.4	11.5	22.1	31.8	26.2	100.0	51.4	3858212	7759
All employed											
Agriculture	0.6	1.3	4.6	10.1	22.9	37.9	22.5	100.0	51.5	3826061	7088
Industry	0.7	0.6	2.5	4.8	36.9	27.7	26.8	100.0	52.5	1568737	3099
Services	0.9	2.0	4.3	9.9	29.5	22.7	30.7	100.0	52.5	2268854	4852
All	0.7	1.4	4.1	9.0	27.7	31.3	25.8	100.0	52.0	7663653	15039
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>55962</b>	<b>107553</b>	<b>315689</b>	<b>693124</b>	<b>2139883</b>	<b>2418240</b>	<b>1990074</b>	<b>7720524</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1395</b>	<b>4150</b>	<b>4513</b>	<b>4078</b>	<b>15149</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 27. Percentage distribution of employed youths who would like to change their work by reason**

Domain	Percentage of youths willing to change their employment situation for											Employed youths	
	present job is temporary/ short term	wage/ salary in present job is low	to make better use of skills	to work more hours	to commute to work place is not convenient	to change location of workplace	to have job security	to work fewer hours	to improve working conditions	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	16.5	42.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	4.2	0.5	31.7	0.7	100.0	1737431	3579
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	18.3	41.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	4.3	0.2	31.4	0.7	100.0	1000080	2098
Female	14.1	44.4	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8	4.1	0.8	32.0	0.5	100.0	737351	1481
<b>Area Type</b>													
Urban	13.1	48.9	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.4	6.6	1.4	24.2	0.8	100.0	398828	982
Rural	17.5	40.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.7	3.5	0.2	33.9	0.6	100.0	1338603	2597
<b>Age ( years)</b>													
15-19	18.3	42.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.7	3.7	0.5	31.7	0.3	100.0	501852	1003
20-24	16.0	42.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	4.2	0.7	32.0	0.8	100.0	635486	1371
25-29	15.6	42.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.8	4.7	0.2	31.2	0.9	100.0	600093	1205
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>286864</b>	<b>738468</b>	<b>21694</b>	<b>11607</b>	<b>7329</b>	<b>28220</b>	<b>73676</b>	<b>8127</b>	<b>550095</b>	<b>11350</b>	<b>1737431</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1258</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3579</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 28. Percentage distribution of youths on temporary contract by reason**

Domain	Percentage of employed youths having limited job contract	Percentage of youth employees having limited job contract due to								Youth	
		on the job training/ internship	probation period	seasonal work	occasional/ daily work	public employment programme	work for a service or specific task	other reason	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1240244</b>	<b>2281</b>
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	50.0	3.6	2.0	30.9	60.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	100.0	682251	1289
Female	48.3	3.4	3.5	35.2	52.7	3.5	1.4	0.1	100.0	557993	992
<b>Area Type</b>											
Urban	23.9	14.0	8.1	7.2	57.6	5.9	6.0	1.0	100.0	209204	553
Rural	62.6	1.4	1.6	38.0	56.6	1.8	0.4	0.3	100.0	1031039	1728
<b>Age ( years)</b>											
15-19	55.9	5.5	2.1	33.6	56.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	100.0	397762	690
20-24	45.8	4.1	3.6	33.3	53.8	3.3	1.5	0.4	100.0	425869	825
25-29	47.5	1.1	2.2	31.6	60.0	3.3	1.5	0.2	100.0	416613	766
<b>Estd. youth</b>	<b>1248149</b>	<b>43790</b>	<b>33213</b>	<b>407053</b>	<b>703610</b>	<b>30512</b>	<b>17183</b>	<b>4882</b>	<b>1240244</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>2290</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1313</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2281</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 29. Percentage distribution of unemployed youths by duration of seeking job**

Domain	Percentage of unemployed youths by duration of seeking job						No. of unemployed youths	
	less than 3 months	3months<6 months	6months<12 months	1 year <3 years	3 years or more	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102545</b>	<b>260</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	26.8	35.9	21.5	10.8	5.0	100.0	47212	121
Female	30.0	22.1	21.9	17.4	8.6	100.0	55333	139
<b>Area Type</b>								
Urban	22.8	33.3	20.3	17.7	5.9	100.0	55462	145
Rural	35.3	22.6	23.4	10.5	8.2	100.0	47083	115
<b>Age ( years)</b>								
15-19	39.1	26.3	22.3	11.2	1.2	100.0	28164	67
20-24	24.5	34.6	25.9	10.1	5.0	100.0	42428	108
25-29	24.6	22.1	15.6	23.0	14.7	100.0	31953	85
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>29275</b>	<b>29138</b>	<b>22235</b>	<b>14765</b>	<b>7132</b>	<b>102545</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 30. Percentage distribution of employed youths by degree of their job satisfaction over type of residence, sex and level of educational attainment**

Domain	Percentage of employed youths having the extent of job satisfaction					No. of employed youths	
	very satisfied	somewhat satisfied	somewhat unsatisfied	very unsatisfied	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7666208</b>	<b>15066</b>
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	43.9	51.1	4.5	0.6	100.0	4162636	8297
Female	45.8	50.3	3.4	0.5	100.0	3503572	6769
<b>Area Type</b>							
Urban	52.7	44.0	2.8	0.5	100.0	2111183	4930
Rural	41.7	53.3	4.4	0.5	100.0	5555026	10136
<b>level of educational attainment</b>							
not literate	35.5	59.0	4.7	0.9	100.0	402762	786
below primary	42.8	53.1	3.2	0.9	100.0	1276255	2153
primary	40.4	54.2	4.9	0.5	100.0	2679627	4942
middle*	46.9	48.7	3.9	0.5	100.0	2117259	4314
high school	46.6	49.5	3.6	0.3	100.0	610652	1439
Undergraduate diploma	53.3	46.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	60296	136
university and post graduate	67.1	30.7	1.8	0.3	100.0	518141	1291
<b>Type of employment</b>							
Formal	48.8	47.5	2.8	0.9	100.0	1044078	2190
Informal	44.1	51.3	4.2	0.5	100.0	6622130	12876
<b>Est. youths</b>	<b>3429592</b>	<b>3890693</b>	<b>304740</b>	<b>41184</b>	<b>7666208</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>6736</b>	<b>7610</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15066</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate

## TRANSITION

**Table 31. Percentage distribution of youth population by stage of transition**

Domain	Percentage of youths in stage of transition				No. of youths	
	transited	in transition	transition not yet started	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>24664</b>
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	56.9	11.1	31.9	100.0	5624303	11608
Female	43.5	28.0	28.5	100.0	6393567	13056
<b>Area Type</b>						
Urban	42.2	22.8	35.0	100.0	3707390	8962
Rural	53.2	18.9	27.9	100.0	8310479	15702
<b>State/ Region/UT</b>						
Kachin	45.9	24.0	30.1	100.0	353662	1457
Kayah	56.8	20.6	22.5	100.0	71717	681
Kayin	52.3	24.4	23.2	100.0	317177	874
Chin	36.8	33.6	29.6	100.0	107381	763
Sagaing	53.8	15.2	31.0	100.0	1292994	2526
Tanintharyi	32.9	27.9	39.2	100.0	333465	1293
Bago	53.5	17.7	28.8	100.0	1153928	1914
Magway	54.9	15.9	29.2	100.0	872054	1755
Mandalay	60.9	15.2	23.9	100.0	1506839	2462
Mon	39.9	28.3	31.7	100.0	444836	1133
Rakhine	35.7	28.8	35.5	100.0	490955	2092
Yangon	43.2	23.4	33.4	100.0	1945317	2591
Shan	57.4	13.5	29.0	100.0	1376108	1959
Ayeyawady	41.0	26.2	32.8	100.0	1466068	2188
NPT	59.5	17.3	23.2	100.0	285370	976
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>5981031</b>	<b>2417563</b>	<b>3619275</b>	<b>12017870</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youth</b>	<b>11756</b>	<b>5159</b>	<b>7749</b>	<b>24664</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 32. Percentage distribution of youths by stage of transition over level of education**

Level of educational attainment	Percentage of youths in stage of transition				No. of youths	
	transited	in transition	transition not yet started	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12013876</b>	<b>24650</b>
Nil	47.0	1.9	51.2	100.0	660938	1366
Below primary	58.6	22.5	18.9	100.0	1670004	2887
Primary	52.5	22.2	25.3	100.0	3937284	7562
Middle*	45.6	19.4	35.0	100.0	3680650	7878
High school	45.3	23.5	31.1	100.0	1081739	2573
Undergraduate diploma	16.4	8.2	75.4	100.0	285935	663
University and post graduate	58.2	23.8	18.0	100.0	697327	1721
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>5980347</b>	<b>2417563</b>	<b>3615966</b>	<b>12013876</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>11753</b>	<b>5159</b>	<b>7738</b>	<b>24650</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate

**Table 33. Percentage distribution of youth population by stage of transition over decile class of population by average household monthly per capita consumer expenditure**

Decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure	Percentage of youths in stage of transition				Youths	
	transited	in transition	transition not yet started	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All Myanmar</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12016704</b>	<b>24660</b>
0-10	49.2	20.2	30.6	100.0	1245032	2277
10-20	51.2	19.7	29.1	100.0	1356977	2357
20-30	53.2	19.7	27.1	100.0	1219078	2290
30-40	51.0	21.2	27.8	100.0	1182801	2389
40-50	50.6	19.1	30.3	100.0	1257712	2615
50-60	51.2	20.9	28.0	100.0	1171776	2392
60-70	50.7	20.0	29.3	100.0	1162224	2431
70-80	49.8	19.9	30.3	100.0	1165235	2592
80-90	44.5	21.9	33.7	100.0	1113846	2607
90-100	45.5	18.8	35.7	100.0	1142025	2710
<b>Estd. Youths</b>	<b>5980029</b>	<b>2417563</b>	<b>3619112</b>	<b>12016704</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>11753</b>	<b>5159</b>	<b>7748</b>	<b>24660</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>



**Table 34. Percentage distribution of youths who have not started their transition by sub-category**

Domain	Percentage of youths not started transition			Youths	
	still in school	currently inactive and not in school with no intension of looking to work	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3908181</b>	<b>8595</b>
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	64.9	35.1	100.0	1288133	2933
Female	36.6	63.4	100.0	2620048	5662
<b>Area Type</b>					
Urban	49.7	50.3	100.0	1481810	3743
Rural	43.6	56.4	100.0	2426372	4852
<b>Age ( years)</b>					
15-19	72.2	27.8	100.0	2141000	4838
20-24	23.7	76.3	100.0	971624	2139
25-29	2.3	97.7	100.0	795558	1618
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>1794960</b>	<b>2113221</b>	<b>3908181</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>4145</b>	<b>4450</b>	<b>8595</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 35. Percentage distribution of youths by transition group**

Domain	Percentage of youths in transition group				Youths in transition	
	transited to stable paid employment	transited to satisfactory self- or temp. employment	in transition	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8398594</b>	<b>16915</b>
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	16.6	67.0	16.4	100.0	3828647	7799
Female	12.6	48.2	39.2	100.0	4569947	9116
<b>Area Type</b>						
Urban	26.8	38.1	35.1	100.0	2408047	5708
Rural	9.4	64.3	26.3	100.0	5990548	11207
<b>Level of educational attainment</b>						
Nil	10.7	85.5	3.8	100.0	322735	643
Below primary	10.2	62.0	27.7	100.0	1354127	2348
Primary	11.7	58.6	29.7	100.0	2941919	5581
Middle*	13.9	56.3	29.8	100.0	2392031	5021
High school	17.1	48.8	34.1	100.0	744894	1776
UG	31.9	34.8	33.3	100.0	70272	149
Bachelor & above	37.0	34.0	29.0	100.0	571933	1394
<b>Decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure</b>						
0-10	11.7	59.2	29.1	100.0	864289	1533
10-20	8.0	64.2	27.8	100.0	962264	1674
20-30	13.7	59.4	27.0	100.0	888177	1637
30-40	13.3	57.3	29.4	100.0	854107	1703
40-50	15.0	57.7	27.4	100.0	876502	1811
50-60	13.3	57.7	29.0	100.0	844110	1689
60-70	15.5	56.2	28.3	100.0	822249	1694
70-80	17.9	53.5	28.6	100.0	812593	1773
80-90	17.5	49.6	33.0	100.0	738807	1697
90-100	20.6	50.2	29.2	100.0	734495	1701
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>1210598</b>	<b>4770434</b>	<b>2417563</b>	<b>8398594</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>2434</b>	<b>9322</b>	<b>5159</b>	<b>16915</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate

**Table 36. Percentage distribution of “in transition “youths by sub- category over type of residence, decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure and level of educational attainment**

Domain	Percentage of youths in transition					No. of youths in transition	
	unemployed (relaxed definition)	in non-satisfactory temporary paid employment	in non-satisfactory self-employment	other	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2417563</b>	<b>5159</b>
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	7.9	6.6	13.4	72.1	100.0	627012	1413
Female	3.2	1.5	2.6	92.8	100.0	1790551	3746
<b>Area Type</b>							
Urban	6.8	2.6	2.4	88.2	100.0	844697	2010
Rural	3.1	2.9	7.0	87.0	100.0	1572866	3149
<b>Decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure</b>							
0-10	2.2	3.0	6.6	88.2	100.0	251851	490
10-20	4.6	3.9	3.6	87.9	100.0	267281	493
20-30	4.1	2.1	7.3	86.5	100.0	239597	470
30-40	2.7	1.3	7.8	88.2	100.0	251185	523
40-50	3.2	1.3	5.4	90.1	100.0	239980	546
50-60	5.9	5.2	4.4	84.5	100.0	244651	534
60-70	4.5	2.4	3.8	89.3	100.0	232507	503
70-80	6.3	2.0	5.0	86.6	100.0	232293	521
80-90	5.7	1.6	5.8	86.9	100.0	243601	565
90-100	5.1	5.1	4.1	85.7	100.0	214618	514
<b>level of educational attainment</b>							
Nil	6.5	36.1	51.6	5.9	100.0	12334	37
Below primary	1.7	3.3	4.3	90.6	100.0	375180	709
Primary	2.3	3.4	6.3	88.0	100.0	873979	1746
Middle*	4.5	2.1	5.5	87.9	100.0	712492	1610
High school	6.3	1.8	2.7	89.2	100.0	254380	617
UG	11.5	.0	.0	88.5	100.0	23400	48
Bachelor and above	16.9	1.2	3.9	78.0	100.0	165798	392
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>106283</b>	<b>67660</b>	<b>130399</b>	<b>2113221</b>	<b>2417563</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>4450</b>	<b>5159</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate

**Table 37. Percentage distribution of transited youths by sub- category over type of residence, decile class of population over per capita monthly consumer expenditure and level of education attainment**

Domain	Percentage of youths transited with				No. of transited youths	
	stable paid employment	satisfactory temporary employment	satisfactory self-employment	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>All-Myanmar</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5981031</b>	<b>11756</b>
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	19.8	62.3	17.8	100.0	3201635	6386
Female	20.7	62.4	16.9	100.0	2779396	5370
<b>Area Type</b>						
Urban	41.3	48.6	10.1	100.0	1563350	3698
Rural	12.8	67.2	20.0	100.0	4417681	8058
<b>Decile class of population by per capita monthly consumer expenditure</b>						
0-10	16.4	67.7	15.8	100.0	612438	1043
10-20	11.1	65.0	23.9	100.0	694983	1181
20-30	18.7	62.7	18.6	100.0	648580	1167
30-40	18.9	62.7	18.4	100.0	602922	1180
40-50	20.6	58.9	20.5	100.0	636522	1265
50-60	18.8	60.4	20.8	100.0	599459	1155
60-70	21.6	63.9	14.5	100.0	589742	1191
70-80	25.1	59.2	15.6	100.0	580300	1252
80-90	26.1	60.9	13.1	100.0	495206	1132
90-100	29.1	61.3	9.7	100.0	519877	1187
<b>Level of educational attainment</b>						
Nil	11.1	66.5	22.3	100.0	310400	606
Below primary	14.2	58.8	27.0	100.0	978947	1639
Primary	16.6	62.4	21.0	100.0	2067939	3835
Middle*	19.8	68.2	12.0	100.0	1679539	3411
High school	25.9	65.6	8.5	100.0	490514	1159
UG	47.8	50.6	1.6	100.0	46872	101
Bachelor and above	52.1	40.7	7.2	100.0	406136	1002
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>1210598</b>	<b>3729195</b>	<b>1041238</b>	<b>5981031</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>2434</b>	<b>7464</b>	<b>1858</b>	<b>11756</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

\* Including vocational certificate

**Table 38. Percentage distribution of total employment and transited youths by sub- category over major occupation groups**

Domain	Total employed youth	Percentage of youths transited with				No. of transited youths	
		stable paid employment	satisfactory temporary employment	satisfactory self-employment	total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>All Myanmar</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5951740</b>	<b>11691</b>
Managers	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	20646	38
Professionals	2.7	8.9	0.7	1.4	2.5	148074	393
Technicians and associate professionals	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	77283	180
Clerical support workers	2.0	7.0	0.2	1.0	1.7	101003	264
Service and sales workers	13.3	17.7	14.7	5.9	13.8	821247	1706
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	39.9	9.1	63.2	19.7	44.6	2656321	5077
Craft and related trades workers	14.8	26.2	9.5	12.6	13.4	800402	1556
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	4.6	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.6	274030	580
Elementary occupations	21.0	20.6	6.1	55.0	17.6	1046525	1883
Armed forces occupations	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	6210	14
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>7683964</b>	<b>1208984</b>	<b>3702015</b>	<b>1040741</b>	<b>5951740</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>15088</b>	<b>2430</b>	<b>7404</b>	<b>1857</b>	<b>11691</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 39. Percentage distribution of transited youths by flow to stable and/or satisfactory employment**

Flow to stable and/or satisfactory employment	Percentage of transited youths							No. of transited youths	
	male	female	total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	Total	estimated	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Direct transition	53.6	46.4	100.0	24.8	36.6	38.6	100.0	5689735	11120
From unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
From own-account work	67.8	32.2	100.0	2.9	61.8	35.3	100.0	6965	20
From unpaid family work	29.3	70.7	100.0	62.1	37.9	0.0	100.0	924	3
From other employment	50.6	49.4	100.0	9.8	62.8	27.4	100.0	11774	27
From inactivity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Total transited non-students	53.6	46.4	100.0	24.8	36.7	38.6	100.0	5709397	11170
<b>Estd. youths</b>	<b>3060551</b>	<b>2648846</b>	<b>5709397</b>	<b>1413729</b>	<b>2093905</b>	<b>2201763</b>	<b>5709397</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youths</b>	<b>6074</b>	<b>5096</b>	<b>11170</b>	<b>2625</b>	<b>4165</b>	<b>4380</b>	<b>11170</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>

**Table 40 Percentage distribution of transited youths by the path of transition**

Path of transition  (1)	Percentage of transited youth			No. of transited youths	
	male  (2)	female  (3)	total  (4)	estimated  (5)	sample  (6)
Average length of transition (year)– excluding direct transition	9.5	7.6	8.4	102407	232
Average length of transition( year) – including direct transition	5.2	4.9	5.0	7756308	15256
Average length of transition to stable employment ( year) – including direct transition	5.0	4.4	4.7	1210184	2433
Average length of transition to satisfactory self- or temporary employment ( year)– including direct transition	5.0	4.8	4.9	4769846	9320

**Table 41. Percentage distribution of transited youth by the classification of duration of transition**

Duration of transition (1)	Percentage of transited youth			No. of transited youth	
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	estimated (5)	sample (6)
Short transition	20.1	22.2	21.1	1438754	3057
Middling transition	8.4	8.9	8.7	590623	1234
Lengthy transition	71.5	68.8	70.3	4798215	9100
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	6827591	13391
<b>Estd. youth</b>	<b>3665848</b>	<b>3161743</b>	<b>6827591</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Sample youth</b>	<b>7275</b>	<b>6116</b>	<b>13391</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>